



# MLH1

Rabbit Monoclonal antibody(Mab)
Catalog # AD80242

# **Specification**

## **MLH1** - Product info

Application IHC-P
Primary Accession P40692
Reactivity Human
Host Rabbit
Clonality Monoclonal
Calculated MW 84601

#### MLH1 - Additional info

Gene ID 4292
Gene Name MLH1

**Other Names** 

DNA mismatch repair protein Mlh1, MutL protein homolog 1, MLH1, COCA2

**Dilution** 

IHC-P~~Ready-to-use

Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C

Precautions MLH1 Antibody is for research use only and

not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic

procedures.

# **MLH1 - Protein Information**

Name MLH1

Synonyms COCA2

Function

Heterodimerizes with PMS2 to form MutL
alpha, a component of the post-replicative
DNA mismatch repair system (MMR). DNA

repair is initiated by MutS alpha

(MSH2-MSH6) or MutS beta (MSH2-MSH3) binding to a dsDNA mismatch, then MutL alpha is recruited to the heteroduplex. Assembly of the MutL-MutS- heteroduplex ternary complex in presence of RFC and PCNA is sufficient to activate endonuclease

activity of PMS2. It introduces

single-strand breaks near the mismatch and thus generates new entry points for the exonuclease EXO1 to degrade the



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strand containing the mismatch. DNA methylation would prevent cleavage and therefore assure that only the newly mutated DNA strand is going to be corrected. MutL alpha (MLH1-PMS2) interacts physically with the clamp loader subunits of DNA polymerase III, suggesting that it may play a role to recruit the DNA polymerase III to the site of the MMR. Also implicated in DNA damage signaling, a process which induces cell cycle arrest and can lead to apoptosis in case of major DNA damages. Heterodimerizes with MLH3 to form MutL gamma which plays a role in meiosis.

**Nucleus. Chromosome. Note=Recruited to** chromatin in a MCM9-dependent manner. Colon, lymphocytes, breast, lung, spleen, testis, prostate, thyroid, gall bladder and heart

Cellular Location

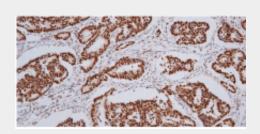
Tissue Location

# **MLH1 - Protocols**

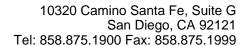
Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- <u>Immunofluorescence</u>
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

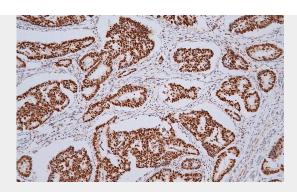
# MLH1 - Images



Colon cancer







Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded esophageal squamous cell carcinomas tissue using AD80242 performed on the Abcarta® FAIP-30 Fully automated IHC platform. Tissue was fixed with formaldehyde at room temperature, antigen retrieval was by heat mediation with a EDTA buffer (pH9. 0). Samples were incubated with primary antibody (Ready-to-use) for 15 min at room temperature. AmpSeeTM Detection Systems ABCepta: AR005 was used as the secondary antibody.